# SAULT COLLEGE OF APPLIED ARTS AND TECHNOLOGY SAULT STE. MARIE, ONTARIO



#### COURSE OUTLINE

COURSE TITLE: Wilderness Survival Skills

CODE NO.: NRT 225 SEMESTER: 2015W

**PROGRAM:** Adventure Recreation and Parks Technician and Field

Naturalist Certificate and Eco System Survey

**AUTHOR:** Lawrence Foster

**DATE:** Jan 2015 **PREVIOUS OUTLINE DATED:** Jan 2014

APPROVED: "Colin Kirkwood" Jan 2015

Dean, Environment/Technology/Business DATE

TOTAL CREDITS: 4

PREREQUISITE(S): NONE

**HOURS/WEEK:** 4 hrs/week X 16 weeks

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Colin Kirkwood, Dean, Environment/Technology/Business

(705) 759-2554, Ext. 2688

#### I. COURSE DESCRIPTION:

This course has an emphasis on leading clients on overnight wilderness trips. Students will learn the important necessary "soft skills" required to professionally conduct extended backcountry tours for guiding in the adventure travel industry. Topics may include: client expectations and professionalism, specialized training and professional development (hard skills), trip planning and preparation, outdoor clothing and gear selection, outdoor cooking and nutrition, leave no trace camping, wilderness safety, liability and risk management, wilderness survival, outdoor leadership, and wilderness communication. Case examples of high profile adventure travel companies may be explored. Course exam will involve a 2-day winter camping trip to allow students to demonstrate applied theory covered throughout the semester. Course material is based on the National Occupational Standards for Outdoor Adventure Guides set by the Canadian Tourism Human Resource Council

#### II. LEARNING OUTCOMES AND ELEMENTS OF THE PERFORMANCE:

Upon successful completion of this course, the student will demonstrate the ability to:

### 1. Discuss and demonstrate the important aspects of wilderness survival.

Potential Elements of the Performance:

- Understand the importance of being careful and protecting yourself from "further" harm in a wilderness survival setting.
- Demonstrate abilities to signal for help using a variety of communication devices.
- Choose an appropriate location for a long term shelter.
- Build, maintain and carry a proper wilderness survival kit.

## 2. Develop a checklist of important clothing and equipment needed for conducting wilderness tours

Potential Elements of the Performance:

- Understand the difference between "low tech" vs "high tech" equipment, and the pros and cons of each
- Describe and demonstrate the importance of layering, and use of quality fabrics for outdoor clothing
- Explain and list a variety of well-known manufacturers of quality outdoor equipment, such as: backpacks, tents, stoves, clothing, sleeping bags, water filters, and other necessary items

### 3. Learn to test potential foods and create a survival food to keep you warm.

Potential Elements of the Performance:

- Explain energy and nutritional requirements for survival
- Explain and demonstrate the edibility test
- Explain and demonstrate what nutrients are available from other sources such as plants and insects
- Demonstrate efficiency in calorie use
- Demonstrate proper hydration and nutrition for wilderness survival

#### 4. Build a fire from items found in the wilderness

#### Potential Elements of the Performance:

- Understand and demonstrate proper fire making techniques using friction, lenses, electricity, chemicals and matches.
- Describe methods of campsite selection, and reducing ones impact on the environment
- Describe how to plan ahead, prepare well, and prevent problems before they occur

### 5. Develop a safety and risk management plan

Potential Elements of the Performance:

- Explain how common accidents ccur on extended wilderness trips and inherent risks
- Create an emergency evacuation plan complete with phone numbers and locations of nearest medical facilities

#### 6. Describe and practice skills of wilderness survival.

Potential Elements of the Performance:

- Explain the importance of remaining calm and stationary in a wilderness emergency
- Describe the various types of shelters that can be built from natural materials, and the pros and cons of each
- Explain various methods of water collection, and their importance to wilderness survival
- Demonstrate a variety of fire-building techniques using natural and man-made materials
- Describe at least five methods of land-to-air signaling techniques used for acquiring assistance
- Taste and describe a number of different edible trees and plants useful for sustaining ones energy

Practice various camp skills including knots, lashing, tool making, snaring, use of natural materials and construction of shelters

#### 7. Complete a 3 day survival trip

Potential Elements of the Performance

- Plan, hike and navigate to a preset destination
- Work safely while constructing a shelter

- Travel efficiently to conserve energy and water
- Find water sources
- Build a signal fire and ignite it within 2 minutes
- Build a warm shelter and sleep in it 1 night without any supplies

#### III. TOPICS:

- 1. Safety and efficiency
- 2. Trip Planning and Preparation
- 3. Outdoor Clothing and Equipment Selection
- 4. Outdoor Cooking and Nutrition
- 5. Wilderness Safety and Survival
- 6. Outdoor Leadership

#### IV. REQUIRED RESOURCES/TEXTS/MATERIALS:

Stroud, L., 2008. Survive. Scarborough, Collins Canada. 373 pp

Winter camping equipment and snowshoes

#### V. EVALUATION PROCESS/GRADING SYSTEM:

Assignments

30 %	Survival Technique Demonstrations
15%	Video Assignment
15%	Presentations
10 %	Survival kits
20 %	Quizzes
10%	Final test

The following semester grades will be assigned to students:

Grade	Definition	Grade Point Equivalent
A+	90 – 100%	4.00
Α	80 – 89%	4.00
В	70 - 79%	3.00
C	60 - 69%	2.00
D	50 – 59%	1.00
F (Fail)	49% and below	0.00

CR (Credit) Credit for diploma requirements has been

	awarded.
S	Satisfactory achievement in field /clinical
	placement or non-graded subject area.
U	Unsatisfactory achievement in
	field/clinical placement or non-graded
	subject area.
X	A temporary grade limited to situations
	with extenuating circumstances giving a
	student additional time to complete the
	requirements for a course.
NR	Grade not reported to Registrar's office.
W	Student has withdrawn from the course
	without academic penalty.

#### VI. SPECIAL NOTES:

#### **Course Outline Amendments:**

The professor reserves the right to change the information contained in this course outline depending on the needs of the learner and the availability of resources.

#### Retention of Course Outlines:

It is the responsibility of the student to retain all course outlines for possible future use in acquiring advanced standing at other postsecondary institutions.

#### **Prior Learning Assessment:**

Students who wish to apply for advance credit transfer (advanced standing) should obtain an Application for Advance Credit from the program coordinator (or the course coordinator regarding a general education transfer request) or academic assistant. Students will be required to provide an unofficial transcript and course outline related to the course in question. Please refer to the Student Academic Calendar of Events for the deadline date by which application must be made for advance standing.

Credit for prior learning will also be given upon successful completion of a challenge exam or portfolio.

Substitute course information is available in the Registrar's office.

#### **Disability Services:**

If you are a student with a disability (e.g. physical limitations, visual impairments, hearing impairments, or learning disabilities), you are encouraged to discuss required accommodations with your professor and/or the Disability Services office. Visit Room E1101 or call Extension 2703 so that support services can be arranged for you.

#### Communication:

The College considers **WebCT/LMS** as the primary channel of communication for each course. Regularly checking this software platform is critical as it will keep you directly connected with faculty and current course information. Success in this course may be directly related to your willingness to take advantage of the **Learning Management System** communication tool.

#### Communication with Instructor

All communication with instructor may be done by using email or in person. Lawrence.Foster@saultcollege.ca 705 759 2554 extension 2463 Office J1202

Emails must contain a subject heading and reference the course code or they will be deleted without response.

#### Plagiarism:

Students should refer to the definition of "academic dishonesty" in *Student Code of Conduct*. A professor/instructor may assign a sanction as defined below, or make recommendations to the Academic Chair for disposition of the matter. The professor/instructor may (i) issue a verbal reprimand, (ii) make an assignment of a lower grade with explanation, (iii) require additional academic assignments and issue a lower grade upon completion to the maximum grade "C", (iv) make an automatic assignment of a failing grade, (v) recommend to the Chair dismissal from the course with the assignment of a failing grade. In order to protect students from inadvertent plagiarism, to protect the copyright of the material referenced, and to credit the author of the material, it is the policy of the department to employ a documentation format for referencing source material.

#### Student Portal:

The Sault College portal allows you to view all your student information in one place. **mysaultcollege** gives you personalized access to online resources seven days a week from your home or school computer. Single log-in access allows you to see your personal and financial information, timetable, grades, records of achievement, unofficial transcript, and outstanding obligations. Announcements, news, the academic calendar of events, class cancellations, your learning management system (LMS), and much more are also accessible through the student portal. Go to <a href="https://my.saultcollege.ca">https://my.saultcollege.ca</a>.

#### Electronic Devices in the Classroom:

Students who wish to use electronic devices in the classroom will seek permission of the faculty member before proceeding to record instruction. With the exception of issues related to accommodations of disability, the decision to approve or refuse the request is the responsibility of the faculty member. Recorded classroom instruction will be used only for personal use and will not be used for any other purpose. Recorded classroom instruction will be destroyed at the end of the course. To ensure this, the student is required to return all copies of recorded material to the faculty member by the last day of class in the semester. Where the use of an electronic device has been approved, the student agrees that materials recorded are for his/her use only, are not for distribution, and are the sole property of the College.

#### Attendance:

Sault College is committed to student success. There is a direct correlation between academic performance and class attendance; therefore, for the benefit of all its constituents, all students are encouraged to attend all of their scheduled learning and evaluation sessions. This implies arriving on time and remaining for the duration of the scheduled session. *<Optional: It is the departmental policy that once the classroom door has bee enclosed, the learning process has begun. Late arrivers will not be granted admission to the room.>* 

#### **Tuition Default:**

Students who have defaulted on the payment of tuition (tuition has not been paid in full, payments were not deferred or payment plan not honoured) as of the first week of *March* will be removed from placement and clinical activities. This may result in loss of mandatory hours or incomplete course work. Sault College will not be responsible for incomplete hours or outcomes that are not achieved or any other academic requirement not met as of the result of tuition default. Students are encouraged to communicate with Financial Services with regard to the status of their tuition prior to this deadline to ensure that their financial status does not interfere with academic progress.

<u>Updates and Inclement Weather</u> Students are expected to check LMS and their Sault College email for updates and changes to classes and field trips prior to any outing.